

## Quantitative Heat Data for Salts

Exothermic Salt	Trial 1	Trial 2	Endothermic Salt	Trial 1	Trial 2
Mass (g)			Mass (g)		
Moles (mol)			Moles (mol)		
Initial temperature (°C)			Initial temperature (°C)		
Final temperature (°C)			Final temperature (°C)		
$\Delta T = T_f - T_i$ (°C)			$\Delta T = T_f - T_i$ (°C)		
* $q_{\text{soln}}$ (J)			* $q_{\text{soln}}$ (J)		
$q_{\text{rxn}}$ (J)			$q_{\text{rxn}}$ (J)		
$\Delta H$ (kJ/mol salt)			$\Delta H$ (kJ/mol salt)		
Average $\Delta H$ (kJ/mol salt)			Average $\Delta H$ (kJ/mol salt)		

\* $q_{\text{soln}} = m \times C_s \times \Delta T$  where  $m$  = mass in grams of water + salt

$C_s = 4.18 \text{ J/g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$ , the same value as that of water.

*Note:* For all practical purposes, at constant pressure,  $q = \Delta H$

Each group member should show the set-up for one  $q_{\text{soln}}$ ,  $q_{\text{rxn}}$ , and  $\Delta H$  calculation for one Trial.

## ClassData - Exothermic Salts

Exothermic Salt	Team $\Delta H/\text{mol}$	Class Average $\Delta H/\text{mol}$
$\text{NaC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$ Sodium acetate		
$\text{CaCl}_2$ Calcium chloride		

## Class Data - Endothermic Salts tables

Endothermic Salt	Team $\Delta H/\text{mol}$	Class Average $\Delta H/\text{mol}$
$\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3$ Ammonium nitrate		
$\text{KNO}_3$ Potassium nitrate		